## **Basic Attitude Instrument (BAI) Outline:**

Maneuver	Scan Technique	Control Description
		(Pitch, Bank, Power)

Straight and Level		
Entry	Pitch/Performance	Pitch ~2°, Power 2300rpm
Maintain	Primary/Supporting	Altimeter, Heading, Tach
Recovery	Pitch/Performance	N/A

Airspeed Changes in	Level Flight	
Entry	Pitch/Performance	Slowing Down: Power 1500rpm, Pitch increase steadily, add trim nose-up  Speeding Up: Power FULL, Pitch decrease steadily, add trim nose-down
Maintain	Primary/Supporting	Altimeter, Heading, Airspeed  110 KIAS – 2450rpm 100 KIAS – 2300rpm 90 KIAS – 2150rpm 80 KIAS – 2000rpm 70 KIAS – 1850rpm
Recovery	Pitch/Performance	Pitch smoothly ~2°, Power 2300rpm

<b>Standard Rate Turns</b>		
Entry	Pitch/Performance	Bank increase to 15°, pitch increase slightly
Maintain	Primary/Supporting	Altimeter, TC, Tach
Recovery	Pitch/Performance	Roll out smoothly $\frac{1}{2}$ bank angle before assigned heading

<b>Constant Airs</b>	peed Climb	
Entry	Pitch/Performance	Pitch increase, Power FULL  62 KIAS – 12° Pitch up $(V_X)$ 74 KIAS – 10° Pitch up $(V_Y)$ 85 KIAS – 8° Pitch up $(V_{Cruise\ Climb})$
Maintain	Primary/Supporting	Airspeed, Heading, Tach
Recovery	Pitch/Performance	Pitch steadily reduce to ~2°, Power 2300rpm

<b>Constant Rate Climb</b>		
Entry	Pitch/Performance	Pitch increase 5°, Power FULL
Maintain	Primary/Supporting	VSI, Heading, Tach
Recovery	Pitch/Performance	Pitch steadily reduce to ~2°, Power 2300rpm

Constant Airspeed Turning Climbs		
Entry	Pitch/Performance	Pitch increase, Bank increase to 10°
		62 KIAS – 12° Pitch up (V <sub>X</sub> ) 74 KIAS – 10° Pitch up (V <sub>Y</sub> ) 85 KIAS – 8° Pitch up (V <sub>Cruise Climb</sub> )
Maintain	Primary/Supporting	Airspeed, TC, Tach
Recovery	Pitch/Performance	Roll out smoothly ½ bank angle before assigned heading, Pitch steadily reduce to ~2°, Power 2300rpm

Constant Rate Turning Climbs		
Entry	Pitch/Performance	Pitch increase 5°, Bank increase to 10°, Power FULL
Maintain	Primary/Supporting	VSI, TC, Tach
Recovery	Pitch/Performance	Roll out smoothly ½ bank angle before assigned heading, Pitch steadily reduce to ~2°, Power 2300rpm

Constant Airspeed Descent		
Entry	Pitch/Performance	Pitch -1°, Power 1800 - 1900rpm
Maintain	Primary/Supporting	Airspeed, Heading, Tach
Recovery	Pitch/Performance	Pitch steadily increase to ~2°, Power 2300rpm

<b>Constant Rate</b>	Descent	
Entry	Pitch/Performance	Pitch -1°, Power 1800 - 1900rpm
Maintain	Primary/Supporting	VSI, Heading, Tach
Recovery	Pitch/Performance	Pitch steadily increase to ~2°, Power 2300rpm

<b>Constant Airspeed Turning Descent</b>		
Entry	Pitch/Performance	Pitch -1°, Bank 15°, Power 1800 - 1900rpm
Maintain	Primary/Supporting	Airspeed, TC, Tach
Recovery	Pitch/Performance	Roll out smoothly $1/2$ bank angle before assigned heading, Pitch steadily increase to $\sim 2^{\circ}$ , Power 2300rpm

Constant Rate Turning Descent		
Entry	Pitch/Performance	Pitch -1°, Bank 15°, Power 1800 - 1900rpm
Maintain	Primary/Supporting	VSI, TC, Tach
Recovery	Pitch/Performance	Roll out smoothly ½ bank angle before assigned heading, Pitch steadily increase to ~2°, Power 2300rpm